#### Course Code: SMPA

### PHILOSOPHICAL AND SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES IN EDUCATION

# **Course Objectives:**

The prospective teacher-educators will be able to:

- 1. acquire the knowledge of the concepts and meaning of philosophy and education
- 2. describe the philosophy of Indian schools of thought
- 3. describe the philosophy of Western schools of thought
- 4. analyse the educational contributions of Indian and Western thinkers
- 5. explain the basic concepts of sociology of education
- 6. explain the relationship between social system and education
- 7. analyse the role of education in cultural change
- 8. explain various agencies of education
- 9. identify the role of education in promoting the national integration and international understandings
- 10. discuss the diverse trends in education.

## Unit I: Fundamentals of Philosophy of Education

Philosophy of Education: Meaning, concept and importance - Philosophy and Education - Scope and functions of Educational Philosophy.

# Unit II: Indian Schools of Philosophy

Indian Schools of Philosophy: Sankhya, Yoga, Nyaya, Vedanta, Buddhism, Jainism and Islamic traditions.

### Unit III: Western Schools of Philosophy

Western Schools of Philosophy: Idealism, Naturalism, Realism, Pragmatism, Existentialism.

## **Unit IV: Educational Thinkers**

Indian Educational Thinkers: Thiruvalluvar, Swami Vivekananda, Rabindranath Tagore, Mahatma Gandhi, J. Krishnamoorthy - Western Educational Thinkers: Pavlov, Dewey, Rousseau, Comenius, Froebel, Confucius.

## Unit V: Sociology and Education

Sociology of Education: Meaning, concept and importance - Sociology and Education - Scope and functions of Educational Sociology.

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# Unit VI: Social System and Education

Social System: Meaning, concept and characteristics - Education as a Sub-system - Education and Social Change: Social mobility, Social stratification, Social deviants, Constraints on social change in India (caste, ethnicity, class, language, religion, regionalism).

## **Unit VII: Education in Cultural Context**

Culture: Meaning, concept and characteristics - Education and Cultural change - Cultural lag: Meaning, concept, major causes and its effect on education - Education for multi-lingual and multi-cultural Indian society.

### **Unit VIII: Process of Socialisation**

Agencies of Socialization: Family, School, Religion, Community - Education as a social system, social process and social progress - Technologies and Socialisation: Industrialisation, Modernisation and Urbanization.

## **Unit IX: Education and Democracy**

Democracy: Meaning and concept - Education and Democracy - Education for national integration and international understanding - Constitutional Ideals and Education - Social equity and equality of educational opportunities - Education for socially and economically disadvantaged sections of the society: SC/ST/OBC/Women/Disabled and Rural population.

## **Unit X: Diverse Trends in Education**

Women's Education - Human Rights Education - Vocational Education - Workers' Education - Environmental Education - Value Education - Peace Education - Effects of Liberalization, Privatization, Globalization on education.

### **Suggested Activities**

- 1. Discussion on the relationship between Philosophy and Education.
- 2. Analysis on the Educational thoughts of any one of the Indian or Western thinkers.
- 3. Presentation on the constraints of social change in India.
- 4. Discussion on social equity and equality of educational opportunities.
- 5. Power Point presentation on educational sociology and their educational implications.

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